Priority List for Seed Collection				
Common Name	Scientific Name	Seed Collection Time	Instructions	More Information Link
Agarita	Mahonia trifoliolata	May-June	Ripe fruits are filled out and red. Okay to dry with pulp on seed.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=MATR3
American beautyberry	Callicarpa americana	September-November	Ripe fruits are filled out and purple. Okay to dry with pulp on seed.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=CAAM2
Anacacho orchid	Bauhinia lunarioides	July - August	Pods turn brown and begin to release seeds. Collect seeds when pods turn brown and begin to dry.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=BALU
Anacua	Ehretia anacua	June - July	Seeds are enclosed in orange or reddish filled out fruit. OK to dry with pulp on seed.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=EHAN
Ash, Green	Fraxinus pennsylvanica	September-October	Collect samaras and place them in a breathable bag.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=FRPE
Ash, Mexican	Fraxinus berlandieriana	September-October	Collect samaras and place them in a breathable bag.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=FRBE
Ash, Texas	Fraxinus albicans	September - October	Collect samaras and place them in a breathable bag	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=FRAL3
Ash, Wafer	Ptelea trifoliata	August - October	Papery seed pods dry and turn light yellow-brown. Not necessary to remove samaras.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=PTTR
Ashe juniper	Juniperus ashei	August-September	Seeds are enclosed blue berry-like cones. Separate seed from berries.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php?id_plant=JUAS
Barberry, Texas	Berberis/Mahonia swaseyi		Collect ripe berries when they turn amber ort red. Remove pulp and dry seeds.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=MASW
Basswood, Carolina	Tilia americana subs. caroliniana	July-September	Seed is spherical, about 1/4 inch in diameter when mature. Collect and place them in a breathable bag.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=TIAMC
Blackgum	Nyssa sylvatica	September-October	Collect fruits when they are full, soft, and blue in color. Remove pulp.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=NYSY
Blanco crabapple	Malus ioensis var. texana	September-October	Remove pulp.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=MAIOT8
Brasilwood	Condalia hookeri	Spring to fall	Ok to dry with pulp on seed.	https://www.wildflower_ org/plants/result.php? id_plant=coho
Buckeye, Mexican	Ungnadia speciosa	August - October	Seeds are enclosed in capsules. Shell/remove from husks.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=UNSP
Buckeye, Red	Aesculus pavia	August-September	Pear shape seed capsules contain 1-3 shiny seeds, or buckeyes. Seed pods will split open when ripe. Seeds do not store well and must be planted immediately	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=AEPA
Buttonbush, common	Cephalanthus occidentalis	September-October	Seeds are enclosed in buttonlike seedballs. Okay to store entire seedballs.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=CEOC2
Carolina Buckthorn	Frangula caroliniana	September - November	Fruit turns dark purple. Remove pulp	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=FRCA13
Catclaw acacia	Senegalia greggii	June-August	Pods turn yellowish brown and begin to dry. Collect seeds when pods turn yellowish brown and begin to dry.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=SEGR4
Cedar, Eastern red	Juniperus virginiana	October-December	Seeds are enclosed in cones.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php?id_plant=JUVI

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Cherry laurel	Prunus caroliniana	July-September	Remove seed from pulp.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=PRCA
Cottonwood	Populus deltoides	May-June	Seeds are enclosed in capsules and fluff. Remove capsules and fluff.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=PODE3
Cypress, Bald	Taxodium distichum	September - October	Seeds are enclosed in cones. Separate seed from cones.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=TADI2
Cypress, Montezuma	Taxodium mucronatum (distichum)	September-October	Seeds are enclosed in a cone/seed ball. Harvest when the cones turn brown and begin to separate at the seams	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=TAMU
Desert willow	Chilopsis linearis	July-September	Pods turn brown and are somewhat dry. Seeds can be left in pods.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=CHLI2
Dogwood, Roughleaf	Cornus drummondii	August-September	Ready when the white fruits are soft. Remove seed from fruit.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=CODR
Dogwood, White	Cornus florida	August-September	Collect ripe fruits when they turn red. Remove pulp and dry seeds.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=COFL2
Elbowbush	Forestiera pubescens	August - October	Remove pulp.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=FOPU2
Elderberry	Sambucus nigra var. canadensis	August - October	Remove pulp.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=SANI4
Elm, American	Ulmus americana	March - June	Collect samaras and place them in a breathable bag	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=ULAM
Elm, Cedar	Ulmus crassifolia	September-October	Collect samaras and place them in a breathable bag.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=ULCR
Escarpment black cherry	Prunus serotina var. eximia	August-September	Dark red, filled out, and firm fruits. Remove seeds from pulp.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=PRSEE
Eve's necklace	Styphnolobium affine	September-October	Collect dry, brown seed pods.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=STAF4
False indigo, Roemer's	Amorpha roemeriana	June-July	Collect seed pods when brown and dry.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=AMRO2
Goldenball leadtree	Leucaena retusa	August-September	Pods turn yellowish brown and begin to dry. Collect seeds when pods turn yellowish brown and begin to dry. Seeds can be left in pods.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=LERE5
Guajillo	Senegalia berlandieri	July-September	Collect seeds when pods turn yellowish brown and begin to dry. Seeds can be left in pods.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=SEBE2
Gum Bumelia	Sideroxylon lanuginosum	September - October	Collect fruits when they are full, soft, and blue-black in color. Remove pulp	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=SILA20
Hawthorn, Cockspur	Crataegus crus-galli	September-October	Ripe fruits are filled out and yellow, red, or reddish orange. OK to dry with pulp on seed.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=CRCR2
Hawthorn, Downy	Crataegus mollis	September-October	Ripe fruits are filled out and yellow, red, or reddish orange. OK to dry with pulp on seed.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=CRMO2

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Hawthorn, Texas	Crataegus texana	September-October	Ripe fruits are filled out and yellow, red, or reddish orange. OK to dry with pulp on seed.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=CRTE2
Hawthorn, Tracy	Crataegus tracyi	September-October	Ripe fruits are filled out and yellow, red, or reddish orange. OK to dry with pulp on seed.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=CRTR
Hawthorn, Turner's	Crataegus turnerorum	September-October	Ripe fruits are filled out and yellow, red, or reddish orange. OK to dry with pulp on seed.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=CRTU2
Hog plum	Colubrina texensis	August-September	Fruit turns brown and pulps dries out.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=COTE6
Honey locust	Gleditsia triacanthos	September-November	Pods turn brown and are somewhat dry. Seeds can be left in pods.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=GLTR
Honey mesquite	Prosopis glandulosa	August-October	Pods turn brown and are somewhat dry. Seeds can be left in pods.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=PRGL2
Huisache	Vachellia farnesiana	June-August	Collect seeds when pods turn yellowish brown and begin to dry. Seeds can be left in pods.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=VAFA
Indigo Bush	Amorpha fruticosa	July - August	Pods turn yellowish brown and begin to dry. Collect seeds when pods turn yellowish brown and begin to dry. Seeds can be left in pods.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=AMFR
Lindheimer's Senna	Senna lindheimeriana	September-November	Remove from pods.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=SELI4
Loblolly pine	Pinus taeda	October-November	Seeds are enclosed in cones. Separate seed from cones.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php?id_plant=PITA
Madrone	Arbutus xalapensis	September-November	Fruits are bright red and soft. Remove seed from fruit.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=ARXA80
Maple, Bigtooth	Acer grandidentatum	October-November	Samaras turn yellow or reddish brown and seeds inside are firm, filled out, and dark brown. Remove samaras.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=ACGR3
Maple, Box Elder	Acer negundo	September - October	Samaras turn yellow or reddish brown and seeds inside are firm, filled out, and dark brown. Remove samaras.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=ACNE2
Mimosa, Fragrant	Mimosa borealis	September-October	Collect dry, brown seed pods	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=MIBO2
Mimosa, Texas	Mimosa texana	July-September	Collect pods when they turn brown and dry. Seeds can be left in pods.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=MITE6
Oak, Blackjack (red)	Quercus marilandica	September-November	Mature acorns pop out easily, brown, not green. Float test for viability.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=QUMA3
Oak, Buckley's /Texas Red Oak	Quercus buckleyi	September - November	Mature acorns pop out easily, brown, not green. Float test for viability.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=QUBU2
Oak, Bur (white)	Quercus macrocarpa	September-October	Mature acorns pop out easily, brown, not green. Float test for viability.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=QUMA2
Oak, Chinquapin (Hill Cou	Quercus muehlenbergii	September-November	Mature acorns pop out easily, brown, not green. Float test for viability.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=QUMU
Oak, Durand /Bastard Oak	Quercus sinuata	September - November	Mature acorns pop out easily, brown, not green. Float test for viability.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=QUSI
Oak, Lacey (white)	Quercus laceyi	September-November	Mature acorns pop out easily, brown, not green. Float test for viability.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=QULA
Oak, Live (coastal) (white	Quercus virginiana	October-December	Mature acorns pop out easily, brown, not green. Float test for viability.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php?id_plant=QUVI
Oak, Live (escarpment) (v	Quercus fusiformis	October-December	Mature acorns pop out easily, brown, not green. Float test for viability.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=QUFU

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Oak, Overcup (white)	Quercus lyrata	September-October	Mature acorns pop out easily, brown, not green. Float test for viability.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=QULY
Oak, Post	Quercus stellata	September - November	Mature acorns pop out easily, brown, not green. Float test for viability.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=QUST
Oak, Shumard (red)	Quercus shumardii	September-November	Mature acorns pop out easily, brown, not green. Float test for viability.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=QUSH
Osage Orange	Maclura pomifera	August-October	Collect fruit as they fall from the tree. Discard any seeds that are less heavy than the others, lacking a husk, or for which the husk is fully dry.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=MAPO
Palmetto, Dwarf	Sabal minor	September-October	Remove pulp.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=SAMI8
Pecan	Carya illinoinensis	September - November	Collect nuts from the ground with dry and split open husks, remove persistent husks as needed.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=CAIL2
Persimmon, Common	Diospyros virginiana	September-November	Ready when fruits are completely purple-black and soft. Remove seed from fruit.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php?id_plant=DIVI5
Persimmon, Texas	Diospyros texana	July - September	Ready when fruits are completely purple-black and soft. Remove seed from fruit.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=DITE3
Plum, Chickasaw	Prunus angustifolia	May-July	Remove seed from pulp.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=PRAN3
Plum, Creek	Prunus rivularis	August-September	Remove pulp.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=PRRI
Plum, Mexican	Prunus mexicana	July - September	Dark red, filled out, and firm fruits. Remove pulp.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=PRME
Possumhaw Holly	llex decidua	September - persist until Spring	Ripe fruits are filled out and yellow, red, or reddish orange. OK to dry with pulp on seed.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=ILDE
Red mulberry	Morus rubra	May - July	Ready when fruits are completely purple-black and soft. Remove seed from fruit.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=MORU2
Redbud, Texas	Cercis canadensis var. texensis	July-September	Collect pods when they turn brown and dry. Seeds can be left in pods.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=CECAT
Retama or palo verde	Parkinsonia aculeata	July-September	Pods turn brown and are somewhat dry. Seeds can be left in pods.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=PAAC3
Roundflower catclaw	Senegalia roemeriana	June-August	Collect seeds when pods turn redish brown and begin to dry. Seeds can be left in pods.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=SERO
Rusty Blackhaw Viburnum	Viburnum rufidulum	October - February	Remove pulp.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=VIRU
Silktassel, Lindheimer's	Garrya ovata ssp lindheimeri	Late September-February	Remove pulp.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=GAOVL
Smoketree	Cotinus obovatus	June-August	Ripe fruits are filled out and dark. Remove pulp and dry seeds.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=COOB2
Soapberry	Sapindus saponaria var. drummondii	September - February	Remove waxy covering.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=SASAD
Southern catalpa	Catalpa bignonioides	June-August	Collect long, green seed pods when they start to turn brown and split open to collect seeds.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=CABI8
Spicebush	Lindera benzoin	August-October	Collect when red, and remove pulp.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=LIBE3
Sugar hackberry	Celtis laevigata	September-October	Collect ripe fruits when they are dark red/purple and remove pulp.	https://www.wildflower. org/gallery/result.php? id_image=39205

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Sumac, Evergreen	Rhus virens	September - December	OK to dry with pulp on seed.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=RHVI3
Sumac, Flameleaf	Rhus lanceolata	September - December	OK to dry with pulp on seed.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=RHLA3
Sumac, Fragrant	Rhus aromatica	September - December	OK to dry with pulp on seed.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=RHAR4
Sycamore	Platanus occidentalis	October - November	Seeds are enclosed in seed ball. Break down seed ball.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=PLOC
Sycamoreleaf snowbell	Styrax platanifolius	August-September	Collect when capsules turn brown and split open. Persist until January. Separate seeds from capsules.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=STPL3
Texas Kidneywood	Eysenhardtia texana	August - November	Pods turn brown and are somewhat dry. Seeds can be left in pods.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=EYTE
Texas Mountain Laurel	Sophora secundiflora	August-October	Remove pods	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=SOSE3
Toothache Tree	Zanthoxylum hirsutum	July - September	Harvest when some fruits have split open to release the shiny black seeds. After collection, store in a breathable bag. The fruit skins will continue splitting, making it easier to separate them from the seeds.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=ZAHI2
Walnut, Arizona	Juglans major	September-November	Collect nuts from the ground with dry and split open husks, remove persistent husks as needed.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=JUMA
Walnut, Black	Juglans nigra	September-October	Collect nuts from the ground with dry and split open husks, remove persistent husks as needed.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php?id_plant=JUNI
Walnut, Texas or little	Juglans microcarpa	September-November	Collect nuts from the ground with dry and split open husks. Remove persistent husks.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php?id_plant=JUMI
Whitebrush or beebush	Aloysia gratissima	August-October	Collect when seed clusters turn brown and dry. Remove seeds from clusters.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=ALGR2
Willow, Black	Salix nigra	April-June	Enclosed in capsules. Separate from capsule. Plant soon after collection.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=SANI
Yaupon Holly	llex vomitoria	September - October	Ripe fruits are filled out and yellow, red, or reddish orange. OK to dry with pulp on seed.	https://www.wildflower. org/plants/result.php? id_plant=ILVO